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موقع مذكرات جاهزة للطباعة

# ***Answers to the Main Book Exercises and Tests***



# Unit 1

## Staying healthy

### Vocabulary Exercises (Part 1)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- |                          |                             |   |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------|---|
| 1. <b>c</b> CPR          | 11. <b>a</b> risen          | 21. <b>d</b> to                           |
| 2. <b>b</b> severe       | 12. <b>c</b> allow          | 22. <b>c</b> doing                        |
| 3. <b>a</b> performed    | 13. <b>d</b> experts        | 23. <b>c</b> stay                         |
| 4. <b>b</b> react        | 14. <b>b</b> else           | 24. <b>d</b> infection                    |
| 5. <b>c</b> techniques   | 15. <b>c</b> responsibility | 25. <b>b</b> injury                       |
| 6. <b>d</b> bleeding     | 16. <b>b</b> performance    | 26. <b>a</b> acute / <b>d</b> extreme     |
| 7. <b>b</b> instructions | 17. <b>a</b> immediately    | 27. <b>a</b> performed / <b>c</b> did     |
| 8. <b>d</b> sign         | 18. <b>b</b> make           | 28. <b>c</b> technique / <b>d</b> method  |
| 9. <b>a</b> examination  | 19. <b>a</b> about          | 29. <b>b</b> do / <b>e</b> take up        |
| 10. <b>a</b> wrapped     | 20. <b>b</b> collaboration  | 30. <b>b</b> reacted / <b>d</b> responded |

### Language Exercises (Part 1)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- |                               |                                 |                                   |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1. <b>c</b> must              | 10. <b>a</b> didn't have to     | 19. <b>c</b> don't have to        |
| 2. <b>a</b> have to           | 11. <b>c</b> must               | 20. <b>b</b> have to              |
| 3. <b>d</b> had to            | 12. <b>c</b> don't have to      | 21. <b>d</b> mustn't              |
| 4. <b>b</b> have got to       | 13. <b>a</b> had to             | 22. <b>b</b> must                 |
| 5. <b>b</b> needn't have seen | 14. <b>d</b> weren't allowed to | 23. <b>c</b> needn't have worried |
| 6. <b>d</b> had to            | 15. <b>a</b> must               | 24. <b>a</b> you can't            |
| 7. <b>a</b> Do you have to    | 16. <b>b</b> didn't have to     | 25. <b>c</b> it's against the law |
| 8. <b>d</b> doesn't have to   | 17. <b>c</b> don't have to      |                                   |
| 9. <b>b</b> had to            | 18. <b>a</b> had to             |                                   |

Choose the Two correct answers of the Five options:

26. **c** doesn't have to / **d** needn't
27. **b** mustn't / **e** can't
28. **b** It wasn't necessary for us to wear coats yesterday.  
**c** We didn't need to wear coats yesterday as it was so hot.
29. **b** Yasser had to go to the dentist now. His tooth is really hurting.  
**d** Yasser needn't go to the dentist now. His tooth is really hurting.
30. **b** Osama had to find another job.  
**c** Osama has got to find another job.







## UNIT 1

Staying healthy

## General Exercises (Part 1)

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- |                 |                        |                       |
|-----------------|------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. a) doing     | 7. a) another          | 13. c) didn't have to |
| 2. c) kit       | 8. b) trophy           | 14. a) mustn't        |
| 3. d) doing     | 9. d) have to          | 15. d) have to        |
| 4. b) aid       | 10. a) doesn't have to | 16. a) didn't have to |
| 5. d) normal    | 11. b) had to stay     |                       |
| 6. b) regularly | 12. a) mustn't         |                       |

2 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- d) There are many running clubs and teams you can become involved in.
- c) to persuade readers to try running
- a) heart, lungs and muscles
- b) immune system

B) Answer the following questions:

- Discipline, perseverance and concentration.
1. Running strengthens your heart, lungs and muscles.
  2. Running develops coordination and makes you more aware of your body.
  3. Running gives you energy by increasing your oxygen intake.
  4. Running can help you stay more focused in school because exercise helps.
1. Running Boosts your Confidence
  2. Running has the Power to Eliminate Depression
- Students' own answer.

3 A) Translate into Arabic:

١. لقد أصبح أسلوب الحياة الصحية أكثر أهمية مع انتشار الأمراض الجديدة و يعتبر الطعام الصحي والرياضة أهم عوامله.
٢. أحدث فيروس كورونا المعروف بكوفيد-١٩ تغيرات كبيرة لأسلوب حياتنا ولاقتصاد الدول ومن المتوقع أن تظل هذه التغييرات معنا لعدة سنوات.
٣. السياحة هي ثاني أهم مصادر العملة الصعبة في مصر كما أنها تضيف كثيرًا إلى الدخل القومي لذلك توليها الحكومة الاهتمام اللازم.
٤. إن شباب مصر هو طاقة متجددة يجب استثمارها والاستفادة منها فبجهودهم يمكن أن نحظى بأمة عظيمة وتحقيق التقدم في كل المجالات.
٥. تعتبر منظمة الصحة العالمية المياه النظيفة والطعام أحد الحقوق الأساسية للجنس البشري ولهذا تدعو إلى مكافحة التلوث.
٦. الشباب ليسوا فقط شركاء اليوم لكنهم قادة المستقبل فهم مليون بالطاقة والحماس للتعليم والعمل والإنجاز.

**B) Translate into English:**

1. Scientists assert that keeping precautionary measures is the most successful way to beat/overcome coronavirus. Even with the presence of vaccines, that may take a long time to ensure their effectiveness to eliminate the virus.
2. We are proud of our great scientists such as Ahmed Zewail and Farouk El-Baz who made great scientific achievements that shared in/contributed to the progress of humanity in many fields all over the world.
3. Football has become a big industry which attracts a lot of investments and makes greater profits than many other industries. In addition, it receives more media interest/coverage than the other sports.
4. A book is considered man's friend and it is one of the best ways to widen knowledge and fulfill cultured people's needs/wishes. That's why we should encourage children and young people to read in all different fields.

**4 Students' own answer.**

**Vocabulary Exercises (Part 2)**

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- |                         |                           |   |
|-------------------------|---------------------------|---|
| 1. <b>a)</b> support    | 11. <b>d)</b> boost       | 21. <b>d)</b> support                       |
| 2. <b>c)</b> cell       | 12. <b>a)</b> persuade    | 22. <b>c)</b> do                            |
| 3. <b>a)</b> coughing   | 13. <b>b)</b> improve     | 23. <b>d)</b> stay                          |
| 4. <b>b)</b> immune     | 14. <b>d)</b> mistake     | 24. <b>b)</b> addition                      |
| 5. <b>c)</b> persuasive | 15. <b>b)</b> Olympic     | 25. <b>c)</b> boost                         |
| 6. <b>d)</b> diet       | 16. <b>a)</b> about       | 26. <b>b)</b> perfect / <b>c)</b> brilliant |
| 7. <b>b)</b> behaved    | 17. <b>b)</b> made        | 27. <b>a)</b> boost / <b>d)</b> improve     |
| 8. <b>a)</b> reminded   | 18. <b>c)</b> explanatory | 28. <b>c)</b> sadness / <b>e)</b> sorrow    |
| 9. <b>b)</b> separated  | 19. <b>a)</b> place       | 29. <b>c)</b> became / <b>d)</b> got        |
| 10. <b>a)</b> reason    | 20. <b>b)</b> in          | 30. <b>d)</b> about / <b>e)</b> of          |

**Language Exercises (Part 2)**

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- |                            |                             |                             |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1. <b>c)</b> don't need to | 10. <b>d)</b> mustn't       | 19. <b>b)</b> mustn't       |
| 2. <b>a)</b> mustn't       | 11. <b>a)</b> don't have to | 20. <b>c)</b> have to       |
| 3. <b>d)</b> need to       | 12. <b>b)</b> must          | 21. <b>d)</b> mustn't       |
| 4. <b>b)</b> needn't       | 13. <b>d)</b> needn't       | 22. <b>a)</b> don't have to |
| 5. <b>d)</b> mustn't       | 14. <b>a)</b> had to        | 23. <b>c)</b> have to       |
| 6. <b>b)</b> had to        | 15. <b>b)</b> mustn't       | 24. <b>d)</b> need to       |
| 7. <b>a)</b> have got to   | 16. <b>c)</b> must          | 25. <b>b)</b> mustn't       |
| 8. <b>c)</b> don't need to | 17. <b>a)</b> have to       |                             |
| 9. <b>b)</b> need to       | 18. <b>d)</b> need          |                             |







## UNIT 1

### Staying healthy

Choose the Two correct answers of the Five options:

26. a) You must see the headteacher at 3 o'clock.  
c) It's necessary for you to see the headteacher at 3 o'clock.
27. c) don't have to / d) needn't
28. a) needn't have written / b) didn't have to write
29. a) We can't just go away! We must help him! / c) I mustn't forget to call him today.
30. b) It is not allowed / d) It is forbidden

## General Exercises (Part 2)

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- |                 |                   |   |
|-----------------|-------------------|---|
| 1. c) situation | 7. b) had         | 13. c) had to                           |
| 2. c) get       | 8. a) with        | 14. b) have to                          |
| 3. c) perfect   | 9. d) mustn't     | 15. c) has to                           |
| 4. b) organ     | 10. a) don't need | 16. a) does your sister have to/doesn't |
| 5. c) champion  | 11. d) must       |   |
| 6. c) course    | 12. c) has got to |   |

2 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. a) eat before going to sleep.
2. b) A nightmare
3. d) a quiet and less clear sound.
4. c) much eating and good sleep

B) Answer the following questions:

5. Sometimes I seemed to be flying while at other times I seemed unable to move.
6. She was an ugly old woman with shiny golden teeth. She had claw-like fingers. She was frightening.
7. a) drift off b) search high and low
8. Because nightmares aren't happy experiences.

3 A) Translate into Arabic:

١. أفضل طريقة لمكافحة الفيروسات والبكتيريا هي تعزيز جهازك المناعي، ويمكن أن يتم ذلك بطرق بسيطة مثل النظام الغذائي الصحي والتمارين الجيدة.
٢. سببت أزمة فيروس كورونا خسائر اقتصادية كبيرة في الكثير من دول العالم ففقد الناس وظائفهم وتناقص الطلب على الكثير من المنتجات بشكل كبير.



- ٣- تلعب المدرسة دوراً هاماً في تعليم الشباب قيم الانضباط والعمل الجاد والعمل الجماعي ومن الأفضل أن يتم اكتسابها في سن صغيرة.
- ٤- يتأثر الكتاب بالخبرات التي يمرون بها في حياتهم والمشكلات التي يواجهونها فأعمالهم هي مرآة المجتمع.
- ٥- البطالة والأمية سببان رئيسيان يؤديان إلى الجرائم والعنف لذلك يجب أن نكافحهما.
- ٦- الناس المحظوظون هم من يستطيعون الموازنة بين متطلبات العمل وإيجاد وقت للقراءة والاستمتاع بوقت الفراغ.

**B) Translate into English:**

1. Reforming education involves new methods to combine students with special needs with their colleagues with the same curricula. This will help them combine with their society in a better way.
2. Education aims at developing students' abilities and preparing them to fulfill the needs of the work market/workplaces coping with the increasing technological development. This led to the establishment of new schools and colleges in the last few years.
3. Nowadays, air pollution is considered one of the most dangerous problems all over the world especially in big cities because of the large level/standard of the industry.
4. With the coronavirus crisis, online education has become more important. It has become the only way for the students to complete their education after the closure of schools and universities in many world countries.

**4 Students' own answer.**

**King Lear Exercises (Act 1 – Scene I)**

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- |                      |                        |
|----------------------|------------------------|
| 1. <b>b)</b> Kingdom | 9. <b>a)</b> away      |
| 2. <b>d)</b> answer  | 10. <b>b)</b> sword    |
| 3. <b>a)</b> divides | 11. <b>d)</b> marry    |
| 4. <b>c)</b> beauty  | 12. <b>c)</b> cruel    |
| 5. <b>d)</b> riches  | 13. <b>d)</b> foolish  |
| 6. <b>b)</b> third   | 14. <b>b)</b> honest   |
| 7. <b>a)</b> duty    | 15. <b>a)</b> promised |
| 8. <b>c)</b> title   |                        |





## Test (1) Based on Unit (1)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. d) label
2. b) protect
3. c) technique
4. a) perform
5. c) emergency
6. a) sign
7. c) mustn't
8. a) had to buy
9. c) needn't have bought
10. b) have to
11. a) necessary
12. d) need to
13. b) had to
14. c) need
15. b) mustn't
16. d) must

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

17. d) Obesity and our health
18. a) Three times
19. b) Obesity affects the level of intelligence of all people.
20. d) Outbreak

B) Answer the following questions:

21. Obesity is a condition that is associated with having an excess amount of body fat. It is classified as having a Body Mass Index (BMI) of 30 or greater.
22. Behaviour, environment and genetics are among the main contributors to obesity.
23. Today's society has developed a more sedentary lifestyle. Walking has been replaced by driving cars, physical activity has been replaced by technology and nutrition has been overcome by convenience foods.
24. Students' own answer.

25. Translate into English:

- Reading is a very useful hobby because it stimulates your mind. Experts say that it has a pacifying effect which can relieve stress levels and helps you to relax. In addition, it enriches your culture.

26. Translate into Arabic:

- يمكن أن يكون وقت الفراغ مفيداً إذا تم توظيفه/استغلاله في تطوير شخصية الإنسان جسدياً ومعنوياً/عقلياً، لذلك يجب أن ندرك جميعاً أهميته.

27. Students' own answer.



## Unit 2

# Eating around the world

### Vocabulary Exercises (Part 1)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- |                          |                          |  |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|--|
| 1. <b>c)</b> amount      | 11. <b>b)</b> dessert    | 21. <b>c)</b> keep                           |
| 2. <b>b)</b> celebrated  | 12. <b>c)</b> extracts   | 22. <b>a)</b> place                          |
| 3. <b>a)</b> got         | 13. <b>b)</b> passengers | 23. <b>c)</b> expected                       |
| 4. <b>c)</b> occasion    | 14. <b>d)</b> spicy      | 24. <b>c)</b> popular                        |
| 5. <b>d)</b> traditional | 15. <b>c)</b> exist      | 25. <b>b)</b> probably                       |
| 6. <b>b)</b> native      | 16. <b>d)</b> taste      | 26. <b>b)</b> assemble / <b>e)</b> collect   |
| 7. <b>c)</b> survived    | 17. <b>c)</b> arrive     | 27. <b>a)</b> amounts / <b>d)</b> quantities |
| 8. <b>d)</b> fun         | 18. <b>d)</b> least      | 28. <b>b)</b> served / <b>e)</b> prepared    |
| 9. <b>b)</b> prepare     | 19. <b>d)</b> rare       | 29. <b>c)</b> recipes / <b>d)</b> dishes     |
| 10. <b>a)</b> serve      | 20. <b>b)</b> arrival    | 30. <b>b)</b> deny / <b>d)</b> exclude       |

### Language Exercises (Part 1)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- |                                |                                 |                             |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1. <b>d)</b> more intelligent  | 10. <b>c)</b> more serious than | 19. <b>b)</b> the most      |
| 2. <b>c)</b> the most powerful | 11. <b>a)</b> healthier         | 20. <b>d)</b> more          |
| 3. <b>a)</b> the nearest       | 12. <b>d)</b> far               | 21. <b>a)</b> happier       |
| 4. <b>d)</b> taller            | 13. <b>b)</b> the least         | 22. <b>c)</b> much easier   |
| 5. <b>c)</b> the prettiest     | 14. <b>a)</b> rather            | 23. <b>b)</b> a lot         |
| 6. <b>b)</b> more populated    | 15. <b>b)</b> more important    | 24. <b>c)</b> more and more |
| 7. <b>a)</b> the best          | 16. <b>c)</b> big/bigger        | 25. <b>b)</b> more          |
| 8. <b>d)</b> the heaviest      | 17. <b>d)</b> both a and b      |                             |
| 9. <b>b)</b> better            | 18. <b>c)</b> quieter           |                             |

Choose the Two correct answers of the Five options:

26. **b)** solar / **e)** red
27. **a)** I find physics more difficult than English.  
**d)** I find English much easier than physics.
28. **b)** What is the world's most popular sport?  
**d)** What is the world's best sport?



## UNIT 2

### Eating around the world

29. d) The blue dress costs more than the red dress.  
e) The red dress costs less than the blue dress.
30. c) I bought a nice, red Italian dress.  
d) All society should take care of the disabled.

## General Exercises (Part 1)

### 1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- |                   |                   |                        |
|-------------------|-------------------|------------------------|
| 1. d) traditional | 7. b) quantity    | 13. c) nice            |
| 2. a) snow        | 8. a) customer    | 14. b) better          |
| 3. c) passengers  | 9. a) earlier     | 15. a) the most modern |
| 4. c) event       | 10. b) much       | 16. c) the hungriest   |
| 5. a) seafood     | 11. c) the nicest |                        |
| 6. c) celebrate   | 12. b) the worst  |                        |

### 2 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

#### A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- c) People in ancient times, such as the Greeks chewed different types of tree sap as a form of gum.
- d) He blew a 20-inch bubble in 2004.
- b) latex
- a) cause food or drink to pass down the throat

#### B) Answer the following questions:

- Chicle is not used to make bubble gum anymore because chemists now make artificial gum in labs. The ingredients in modern-day bubble gum help the flavour to last longer.
1. If you swallow bubble gum, it will block everything in your stomach.  
2. If you swallow bubble gum, it will stay inside you for seven years.
- a) impressive b) chemist
- Students' own answer.

### 3 A) Translate into Arabic:

- سرعان ما تصبح مهرجانات الطعام جزءًا من صناعة السياحة الغذائية وهي نفسها أصبحت جزءًا هامًا من صناعة السياحة عبر العالم.
- في الماضي كان الناس يأكلون فقط الغذاء المصنوع من المكونات المحلية والمتاحة لكنهم الآن يأكلون طعامًا مصنوعًا في أجزاء عديدة من العالم بسبب نمو التجارة العالمية.
- ينصح الأطباء الموظفين الذين يعملون بالمكتب أن يقوموا بممارسة التمرينات فهي طريقة جيدة للتخلص من الضغوط والإحباط في مكان العمل.







## Eating around the world

- ٤- تواجه معظم البلاد المشكلات بسبب نقص وظائف العمل للشباب، لذلك تعمل الحكومات بجد لحل مشكلة البطالة.
- ٥- نحن نعيش في عصر السرعة الهائلة حيث لا مكان للكسل وهذه السرعة تزيد الضغوط وتؤدي إلى أمراض خطيرة.
- ٦- يعتقد الكثيرون أن الفن يمكن أن يلعب دوراً في تعزيز القيم الاجتماعية، فالأفلام والمسرحيات يمكن أن تكافح التدهور الأخلاقي بين الشباب.

### B) Translate into English:

1. Experts warn young people that fast food can be a threat to their health. Despite its delicious taste, it contains a large quantity of fats and other materials which can lead to weight increase.
2. We hope that charities in Egypt such as Resala and the Egyptian Food Bank will take part in relieving people's suffering and eliminating poverty everywhere.
3. Reclaiming the desert is the most important way to solve the problem of food shortage in many developing countries. So, the Egyptian government is planning to reclaim one and half thousand feddans from the desert in Egypt.
4. We should look after the old people so that they can feel comfortable after their hard work for us. Many of them sacrificed their health and their time for the next generations.

### 4 Students' own answer.

## Vocabulary Exercises (Part 2)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- |                         |                             |   |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------|---|
| 1. <b>b)</b> traditions | 11. <b>a)</b> suitable      | 21. <b>c)</b> attractive                      |
| 2. <b>c)</b> considered | 12. <b>c)</b> dry           | 22. <b>c)</b> on                              |
| 3. <b>a)</b> general    | 13. <b>c)</b> soil          | 23. <b>a)</b> make                            |
| 4. <b>c)</b> light      | 14. <b>d)</b> share         | 24. <b>b)</b> belief                          |
| 5. <b>a)</b> mean       | 15. <b>d)</b> questionnaire | 25. <b>c)</b> show                            |
| 6. <b>b)</b> relatives  | 16. <b>a)</b> produce       | 26. <b>c)</b> goes / <b>e)</b> travels        |
| 7. <b>b)</b> achieve    | 17. <b>b)</b> introduction  | 27. <b>a)</b> considered / <b>d)</b> believed |
| 8. <b>c)</b> repeat     | 18. <b>d)</b> with          | 28. <b>b)</b> close / <b>d)</b> near          |
| 9. <b>b)</b> confuse    | 19. <b>a)</b> belief        | 29. <b>a)</b> relations / <b>e)</b> relatives |
| 10. <b>d)</b> details   | 20. <b>a)</b> distant       | 30. <b>c)</b> appreciation / <b>e)</b> esteem |

## UNIT 2

Eating around the world

### Language Exercises (Part 2)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- |                     |                         |                            |
|---------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1. c) as long as    | 10. c) funnier          | 19. b) last                |
| 2. a) ever          | 11. d) much better      | 20. c) older               |
| 3. c) safer         | 12. a) most intelligent | 21. a) elder               |
| 4. d) younger       | 13. b) harder – better  | 22. b) further             |
| 5. a) longer        | 14. b) more and more    | 23. d) the least           |
| 6. d) less          | 15. a) as               | 24. c) latter              |
| 7. c) as beautiful  | 16. c) harder           | 25. a) What a good teacher |
| 8. c) the cleverest | 17. b) the cleverer     |                            |
| 9. a) age           | 18. d) more             |                            |

Choose the Two correct answers of the Five options:

26. b) friendly / c) spacious
27. b) My sister lives nearer my mother than me.  
c) I live further from my mother than my sister.
28. a) My brother is as tall as my father.  
c) My father and my brother are the same height.
29. a) The poor people always wish to live as comfortably as the rich people.  
d) Poor people always wish to live as comfortably as rich people.
30. c) Bassam is as intelligent as every person in my class.  
d) Bassam is not as intelligent as any person in my class.

### General Exercises (Part 2)

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- |                 |                    |                          |
|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. d) respect   | 7. a) share        | 13. c) faster            |
| 2. d) products  | 8. a) climate      | 14. d) as precious       |
| 3. d) rules     | 9. b) the sunniest | 15. a) fewer             |
| 4. c) include   | 10. a) oldest      | 16. b) happier than them |
| 5. d) respected | 11. b) so          |                          |
| 6. a) introduce | 12. b) least       |                          |

2 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- b) Nahla never had a chance to attend school.
- a) don't have to be old
- d) Child employment and manipulation.
- c) farms



**B) Answer the following questions:**

5. When she was looking for the sports section in the newspaper
6. Because she knew that Karima El-Said and she were the same age. Nahla just couldn't imagine what it was like to work all day seven days a week and never have a chance to attend school or play.
7. Students' own answer.
8. Students' own answer.

**3 A) Translate into Arabic:**

١. تختلف عادات الأكل من بلد لآخر، فبعض الناس يتميزون بالطعام الصحي بينما يفضل آخرون الطعام الشهى سواء أكان صحيًا أم لا.
٢. نقص الغذاء إحدى أهم المشكلات الخطيرة التي يواجهها العالم في الوقت الحالي، ويقول الخبراء إن ذلك يرجع إلى سوء توزيع الغذاء وليس وجود عجز فيه.
- ٣- تفرض معظم الحكومات قوانين لتأكيد أمان الغذاء لشعوبها ومع ذلك فنحن جميعًا مسؤولون عن طاعة القوانين بحزم في كل مكان.
- ٤- تحدث مشكلات التعلم بسبب الطريقة التي يقوم بها المخ باستقبال المعلومات وإجراء العمليات عليها، ولهذا من المهم أن نفهم كيف يعمل.
- ٥- يتطلب تحقيق تنمية اقتصادية التخطيط الجيد والاهتمام بالتقدم العلمي، ولذلك يجب أن تقوم الحكومات بالاستثمار في المؤسسات العلمية.
- ٦- إن صغارنا من أهم موارد الثروة الرئيسية لدينا التي يجب أن نعطيها اهتمامًا كبيرًا وبهذه الطريقة سوف نضيف كثيرًا إلى اقتصادنا.

**B) Translate into English:**

1. The Egyptians, like the rest of the peoples of the world, celebrate different fests/festivals which are characterized by a specific type of food. Meats are eaten in Eid Al Adha and different sweets are eaten in Eid El Fitr and Christmas.
2. With the spread of coronavirus in the world, doctors advise us to pay attention to healthy food which contains vitamins. These help our bodies to protect ourselves/prevent this dangerous virus.
3. Learning difficulties didn't prevent some famous people from success in life and investing their abilities and talents. Yet, they reached success with persistence and hard work.
4. Despite some people's objection of using animals in experiments, many people think that if we hadn't used them, we wouldn't have many of the medicines/drugs which save people's lives.

**4 Students' own answer.****King Lear Exercises (Act I Scenes i (Continued) -ii)****Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:**

- |                       |                          |                       |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. <b>b)</b> anger    | 6. <b>a)</b> forgives    | 11. <b>d)</b> away    |
| 2. <b>a)</b> beat     | 7. <b>b)</b> income      | 12. <b>a)</b> succeed |
| 3. <b>d)</b> deceive  | 8. <b>c)</b> inheritance | 13. <b>c)</b> trust   |
| 4. <b>c)</b> decision | 9. <b>d)</b> loyalty     | 14. <b>b)</b> truth   |
| 5. <b>b)</b> deserves | 10. <b>b)</b> power      | 15. <b>c)</b> lie     |

## Test (2) Based on Unit (2)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. b) serve
2. d) expect
3. c) festival
4. d) oyster
5. a) together
6. c) prepare
7. b) cheaper
8. a) expensive
9. c) more
10. d) better
11. a) Box B is the smallest box.
12. b) later
13. c) the easiest
14. d) the saddest
15. b) more correct
16. d) Carrots are better for you than cakes.

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

17. a) has begun to give much attention to football.
18. a) highest point
19. c) lose enjoyment
20. c) Nations that win in international games prove best on the sports field at least.

B) Answer the following questions:

21. It can put the country on the map or the country becomes important after winning the game. The people of the country feel proud.
22. They sold their cars, and even their houses, and spent all their money travelling to Argentina, where the finals were played.
23. International games can help world peace. We can solve the global warming problem through advertisements.
24. Students' own answer.

25. Translate into English:

- Unemployment is a very serious problem. It doesn't only affect individuals but also the progress of the country as it has a negative effect on the economic and social growth and the spread of crime in society.

26. Translate into Arabic:

- على الفرد أن يزن/يوازن الإيجابيات والسلبيات بعناية قبل الاندماج بإفراط في مواقع التواصل الاجتماعي. علو تم استخدامها بالطريقة الصحيحة فستكون نعمة للبشرية.

27. Students' own answer.



## Unit 3

# The future of food

### Vocabulary Exercises (Part 1)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- |                          |                          |  |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|--|
| 1. <b>b)</b> agriculture | 11. <b>b)</b> negative   | 21. <b>c)</b> making                         |
| 2. <b>c)</b> crop        | 12. <b>c)</b> researcher | 22. <b>c)</b> of                             |
| 3. <b>a)</b> sustainable | 13. <b>d)</b> charity    | 23. <b>b)</b> got                            |
| 4. <b>d)</b> variety     | 14. <b>c)</b> save       | 24. <b>b)</b> organisation                   |
| 5. <b>a)</b> electric    | 15. <b>a)</b> solutions  | 25. <b>a)</b> source                         |
| 6. <b>d)</b> innovation  | 16. <b>d)</b> destroyed  | 26. <b>c)</b> smash / <b>d)</b> devastate    |
| 7. <b>c)</b> production  | 17. <b>a)</b> name       | 27. <b>b)</b> produce / <b>e)</b> production |
| 8. <b>d)</b> create      | 18. <b>b)</b> success    | 28. <b>a)</b> to / <b>d)</b> for             |
| 9. <b>c)</b> energy      | 19. <b>c)</b> by         | 29. <b>a)</b> grown / <b>b)</b> increased    |
| 10. <b>c)</b> involve    | 20. <b>b)</b> effect     | 30. <b>b)</b> say / <b>c)</b> tell           |

### Language Exercises (Part 1)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- |                                |                                  |                                   |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1. <b>b)</b> will see          | 10. <b>c)</b> is going to travel | 19. <b>b)</b> is going to be      |
| 2. <b>d)</b> will              | 11. <b>b)</b> am going to read   | 20. <b>c)</b> will be doing       |
| 3. <b>a)</b> be using          | 12. <b>b)</b> will be sunbathing | 21. <b>a)</b> will cut            |
| 4. <b>b)</b> will be           | 13. <b>b)</b> is going to be     | 22. <b>b)</b> are going to invite |
| 5. <b>a)</b> am going to spend | 14. <b>a)</b> be driving         | 23. <b>c)</b> will never be       |
| 6. <b>b)</b> will be seeing    | 15. <b>d)</b> will be            | 24. <b>a)</b> are going to        |
| 7. <b>d)</b> will be preparing | 16. <b>a)</b> Will you go        | 25. <b>b)</b> will be wasting     |
| 8. <b>b)</b> am going to       | 17. <b>b)</b> will be performing |                                   |
| 9. <b>d)</b> will be watching  | 18. <b>d)</b> will close         |                                   |

Choose the Two correct answers of the Five options:

26. **a)** It's cold in here. I will close the window.  
**e)** It's cold in here. Will you close the window?
27. **b)** I will help you with your homework if you want.  
**d)** Shall I help you with your homework?
28. **b)** Liverpool will win the next match.  
**d)** Liverpool is going to win. They're three nil up already.



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موقع مذكرات جاهزة للطباعة

29. a) won't go out today.  
d) will stay at home today.
30. b) What do you do next weekend?  
e) What will you do next weekend?

## General Exercises (Part 1)

### 1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- |                   |                           |                        |
|-------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|
| 1. a) sustainable | 7. c) decade              | 13. c) will be playing |
| 2. b) production  | 8. b) southern            | 14. a) will be like    |
| 3. d) energy      | 9. d) will start          | 15. c) be still living |
| 4. a) researchers | 10. c) is going to be     | 16. a) will go         |
| 5. b) result      | 11. b) am going to sneeze |                        |
| 6. d) down        | 12. d) will win           |                        |

### 2 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

#### A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- c) the Constitution
- d) The citizen's rights and responsibilities
- a) Obeying
- b) Respectable and noble

#### B) Answer the following questions:

- A person who meets the requirements to become a citizen of a country other than the one who was born in.
- They have a duty to serve in the army when asked. They should obey all laws. In wartime, they must serve in the armed forces when required to. They must pay taxes to support the services and programs of the government.
- A citizen has the right to speak freely and the right to religious freedom.
- Students' own answer.

### 3 A) Translate into Arabic:

١. خلال الخمسين عامًا الماضية غيرت التكنولوجيا بالفعل الطريقة التي يقوم بها الفلاحون في إنتاج الغذاء، فلقد تطورت الزراعة الآن بمساعدة الآلات التي توفر الوقت والجهد.
٢. يعتبر قطع الغابات الاستوائية خطرًا حقيقياً على وجودنا على الأرض، فهذا سوف يؤدي إلى آثار كارثية على التغير المناخي.
٣. إن تنظيم حياتك ضرورة إذا أردت أن تحقق أهم أهدافك، فالناس المنظمون جيداً هم الأفراد الأكثر نجاحاً وفعالية/ كفاءة في الحياة.
٤. للهجرة من الريف إلى المدينة آثار سلبية على المجتمع المصري وذلك لأنها تؤدي إلى مشكلات اقتصادية خطيرة.
٥. كان لمصر دور قيادي في المجالات الاقتصادية والسياسية والتعليمية وخاصة في منطقة الشرق الأوسط، ولذلك يجب أن نحاول استرداد هذا الدور.
٦. تلعب وسائل الإعلام دوراً هاماً في تشكيل الرأي العام والوعي المؤثر في بلدنا، ولذلك يجب استخدامها بشكل صحيح في أغراض مفيدة.



**B) Translate into English:**

1. It is important for farmers to realise the importance of keeping sustainable agriculture to preserve the food supply for us and for the next generations. Thus, we can solve the problem of food shortage.
2. Cruelty and violent scenes in film and serials affect children's behaviour who watch them. Therefore, we should stop children from watching a lot of them to improve their behaviour.
3. One of the most important disadvantages of computers and mobile phones is widening the gap between young people and their parents. They spend long hours using them without communicating with their parents and family. Therefore, we should face/deal with this serious phenomenon.
4. Throughout history, Egypt has always been known as the land of religious tolerance and co-existence of Muslims and Christians. They lived peacefully for centuries; which is considered an important factor of its people's unity.

**4 Students' own answer.****Vocabulary Exercises (Part 2)****Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:**

- |                         |                           |   |
|-------------------------|---------------------------|---|
| 1. <b>a)</b> algae      | 11. <b>c)</b> summary     | 21. <b>b)</b> control                         |
| 2. <b>c)</b> available  | 12. <b>b)</b> win         | 22. <b>d)</b> make                            |
| 3. <b>b)</b> chance     | 13. <b>c)</b> predict     | 23. <b>c)</b> about                           |
| 4. <b>d)</b> conclusion | 14. <b>d)</b> fresh       | 24. <b>b)</b> factual                         |
| 5. <b>c)</b> evidence   | 15. <b>b)</b> Hydroponics | 25. <b>b)</b> description                     |
| 6. <b>b)</b> fashion    | 16. <b>c)</b> specific    | 26. <b>b)</b> forecast / <b>d)</b> anticipate |
| 7. <b>a)</b> heated     | 17. <b>c)</b> flow        | 27. <b>a)</b> topics / <b>c)</b> subjects     |
| 8. <b>d)</b> link       | 18. <b>a)</b> view        | 28. <b>c)</b> fresh / <b>e)</b> new           |
| 9. <b>b)</b> tasteful   | 19. <b>d)</b> boring      | 29. <b>c)</b> ignore / <b>e)</b> overlook     |
| 10. <b>a)</b> topic     | 20. <b>c)</b> on          | 30. <b>a)</b> conclusion / <b>c)</b> end      |

**Language Exercises (Part 2)****Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:**

- |                                   |                                 |                                 |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1. <b>b)</b> am leaving           | 10. <b>d)</b> finishes          | 19. <b>d)</b> will see          |
| 2. <b>d)</b> is going to be       | 11. <b>c)</b> leaves            | 20. <b>a)</b> is travelling     |
| 3. <b>a)</b> will be              | 12. <b>d)</b> comes             | 21. <b>b)</b> are coming        |
| 4. <b>c)</b> am going to          | 13. <b>a)</b> are having        | 22. <b>d)</b> are going to fall |
| 5. <b>d)</b> am revising          | 14. <b>c)</b> is having         | 23. <b>c)</b> will be watching  |
| 6. <b>c)</b> are flying           | 15. <b>b)</b> get               | 24. <b>a)</b> is coming         |
| 7. <b>b)</b> are playing          | 16. <b>a)</b> Will you be going | 25. <b>b)</b> would increase    |
| 8. <b>a)</b> starts               | 17. <b>d)</b> takes             |                                 |
| 9. <b>b)</b> aren't going to rent | 18. <b>c)</b> will be published |                                 |



## UNIT 3

## The future of food

Choose the Two correct answers of the Five options:

26. **b)** I am meeting my friends for dinner after work tomorrow.  
**d)** I will be meeting my friends for dinner at 7 p.m. tomorrow.
27. **b)** have done / **c)** do
28. **b)** will be meeting / **e)** am meeting
29. **a)** am going to visit / **b)** am visiting
30. **b)** This time tomorrow, I will be watching the new film.  
**c)** I'm watching the new film at the cinema tomorrow.

## General Exercises (Part 2)

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- |                         |                                |                                 |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1. <b>b)</b> chance     | 7. <b>b)</b> link              | 13. <b>c)</b> will lend         |
| 2. <b>d)</b> make       | 8. <b>a)</b> tasty             | 14. <b>a)</b> won't arrive      |
| 3. <b>b)</b> conclusion | 9. <b>c)</b> am going to visit | 15. <b>b)</b> will have         |
| 4. <b>c)</b> evidence   | 10. <b>b)</b> will be revising | 16. <b>d)</b> am going to spend |
| 5. <b>b)</b> fashion    | 11. <b>a)</b> am going to      |                                 |
| 6. <b>a)</b> replaced   | 12. <b>d)</b> will recognise   |                                 |

2 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- d)** Lions are the only wild cats to live in cooperative groups.
- c)** The females are smaller than the males and can sneak closer to their prey in the tall savannah grasses.
- d)** both a and b
- b)** victim

B) Answer the following questions:

- Mother lions have help from members of the pride in feeding and protecting their cubs, while other wild cats have to raise their young alone.
- Cheetahs and leopards must hide their prey from lions, who will steal their kills.
- Vocally, by roaring, meowing, and snarling. They also use facial expressions, scent, and touch, including rubbing and licking.
- Cooperative benefits.

3 A) Translate into Arabic:

- يبحث العلماء دائماً على طرق جديدة لإنتاج الغذاء فهم يعتقدون أنه بدون طرق جديدة ومبتكرة سوف يواجه العالم الجوع الشديد.
- يعتقد الكثيرون أن إنتاج الغذاء في المعامل خيال علمي فقط ولا يستطيعون تحمل فكرة أكل لحوم أو فاكهة منتجة بطرق صناعية.
- تعتبر الأمم المتحدة استخدام البشر في التجارب العلمية جريمة، كما أنه أحد أهم أخلاقيات المهن الطبية.



- ٤ - لا أحد يولد كاملاً أو مثاليًا، ويجب على الآباء والمعلمون مضاعفة الجهود لإخراج الإمكانيات الكامنة في الطفل.
- ٥ - قد يدهش المعاقون الأصحاء/الناس العاديين بأشياء رائعة لا يستطيعون هم أنفسهم القيام بها كما قد يحققون أرقامًا قياسية مذهلة.
- ٦ - يجب أن يعتنى المجتمع بالأطفال المشردين لمساعدتهم على أن يكون مستقبلهم أفضل، ولهذا السبب تحاول معظم الجمعيات الخيرية تدبير/جمع المال لمساعدتهم.

### B) Translate into English:

1. The United Nations is trying, through its organisations, to secure enough food and medicine for all the people of poor countries which face severe lack especially with the spread of the novel coronavirus.
2. History is full of many prominent Arab writers who enriched the international literature such as Taha Hussein and Naguib Mahfouz; the only Arab writer who won the Nobel Prize for Literature.
3. Population increase is one of the most important obstacles to development in society. Therefore, the government is working on finding suitable solutions for this problem such as family planning programmes.
4. There should be strict laws to punish all factories which manipulate expiry date on cans of different food products. This represents a danger on people's health and food safety.

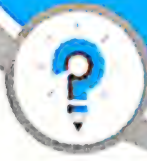
### 4 Students' own answer.

## King Lear Exercises (Act I, Scenes iii-iv)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- |                         |                        |
|-------------------------|------------------------|
| 1. <b>b)</b> attendant  | 7. <b>d)</b> noticed   |
| 2. <b>a)</b> behave     | 8. <b>a)</b> rude      |
| 3. <b>c)</b> disguised  | 9. <b>a)</b> servants  |
| 4. <b>a)</b> guilty     | 10. <b>c)</b> soldiers |
| 5. <b>d)</b> encourages | 11. <b>d)</b> taste    |
| 6. <b>c)</b> holding    | 12. <b>b)</b> wise     |





## Test (3) Based on Unit (3)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. **b)** agriculture
2. **a)** sustainable
3. **c)** national
4. **d)** continent
5. **c)** evidence
6. **c)** solution
7. **c)** will play
8. **b)** will be skiing
9. **d)** am going to watch
10. **a)** will show
11. **c)** will be working
12. **a)** will increase
13. **d)** will probably get
14. **b)** will be swimming
15. **a)** have finished
16. **b)** get/will be waiting

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

17. **b)** safe
18. **d)** meteorologist
19. **a)** a rainbow
20. **c)** appears

B) Answer the following questions:

21. A prediction of temperature and air conditions in the near future.
22. Either thermometer (air temperature), rain gauge (amount of rain) or wind vane (wind direction).
23. Students' own answer.
24. Students' own answer.

25. **Translate into English:**

- All trials to devastate the Egyptian society have failed because of the national unity which stands as a great obstacle in front of anyone who tries to miss/manipulate the stability of the Egyptian people.

26. **Translate into Arabic:**

- يحتاج مجتمعنا إلى أفراد كثيرين يتمتعون بالأخلاق الحميدة لكي ينمو ويتطور بالطريقة الصحيحة؛ فالأخلاق هي بالفعل العلامات الجيدة على المجتمع المتحضر.

27. **Students' own answer.**



## Test on Units 1, 2 & 3



Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. c) techniques
2. a) support
3. b) celebrate
4. c) relatives
5. d) crop
6. a) contain
7. d) the nicest
8. b) mustn't
9. c) am going to call
10. a) the most valuable
11. a) don't need to
12. c) will be playing
13. d) as far as
14. c) must/mustn't
15. b) will be running
16. a) fewer

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

17. d) motivate us to do well
18. a) Admit your failure
19. b) confidence
20. c) How to achieve success

B) Answer the following questions:

21. Using confidence and knowledge, strike firmly towards your goal, and never be diverted from it by a mild success.
22. A premature celebration can easily obscure the task to be performed.
23. Confidence is the good trait to have where a person is sure about his course of action or activity and it comes from past success and right decisions. Overconfidence is excessive belief in their own abilities ignoring the fact that their decision can be wrong.
24. Students' own answer.

25. Translate into English:

- Each country has its own style of cooking and the ingredients which chefs use in their dishes. What seems strange in one country becomes familiar and popular in another.

26. Translate into Arabic:

- نقص الغذاء أحد أهم المشكلات التي من المتوقع أن يواجهها العالم في السنوات القليلة القادمة؛ لهذا يعمل العلماء على إيجاد طرق مبتكرة للتغلب عليها.

27. Students' own answer.



## Vocabulary EXercises (Part 1)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- |                            |                          |  |
|----------------------------|--------------------------|--|
| 1. <b>b)</b> emoji         | 11. <b>b)</b> teenager   | 21. <b>b)</b> warning                    |
| 2. <b>d)</b> formal        | 12. <b>d)</b> warn       | 22. <b>c)</b> with                       |
| 3. <b>c)</b> frowned       | 13. <b>c)</b> adults     | 23. <b>a)</b> taking                     |
| 4. <b>d)</b> innovators    | 14. <b>c)</b> advantage  | 24. <b>b)</b> pass                       |
| 5. <b>a)</b> linguist      | 15. <b>b)</b> chatted    | 25. <b>c)</b> frown                      |
| 6. <b>c)</b> necessarily   | 16. <b>a)</b> personal   | 26. <b>b)</b> primary / <b>e)</b> main   |
| 7. <b>b)</b> tones         | 17. <b>d)</b> alert      | 27. <b>a)</b> tone / <b>d)</b> voice     |
| 8. <b>d)</b> basic         | 18. <b>b)</b> expression | 28. <b>b)</b> took / <b>e)</b> had       |
| 9. <b>d)</b> communication | 19. <b>d)</b> stay       | 29. <b>b)</b> everyday / <b>c)</b> daily |
| 10. <b>c)</b> requires     | 20. <b>c)</b> got        | 30. <b>b)</b> to / <b>d)</b> with        |

## Language EXercises (Part 1)

- |                                 |                                     |                                    |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 1. <b>b)</b> could make         | 10. <b>d)</b> could stay            | 19. <b>a)</b> couldn't have heard  |
| 2. <b>a)</b> couldn't have gone | 11. <b>a)</b> not to touch          | 20. <b>c)</b> shouldn't have       |
| 3. <b>c)</b> should have        | 12. <b>b)</b> ought to have behaved | 21. <b>b)</b> could have come      |
| 4. <b>d)</b> couldn't hear      | 13. <b>a)</b> could have been       | 22. <b>a)</b> should have said     |
| 5. <b>a)</b> not to go          | 14. <b>d)</b> not to go             | 23. <b>d)</b> Could                |
| 6. <b>c)</b> to lock            | 15. <b>c)</b> couldn't have worn    | 24. <b>b)</b> couldn't             |
| 7. <b>b)</b> could beat         | 16. <b>b)</b> should have brought   | 25. <b>c)</b> ought to have waited |
| 8. <b>d)</b> should have worked | 17. <b>d)</b> could have            |                                    |
| 9. <b>b)</b> could have gone    | 18. <b>c)</b> couldn't remember     |                                    |

Choose the Two correct answers of the Five options:

26. **b)** could have phoned / **e)** should have phoned
27. **a)** I warned my daughter not to walk in dark streets alone.  
**b)** I warned my daughter to avoid walking in dark streets alone.
28. **b)** shouldn't have gone / **d)** could have gone
29. **a)** managed to / **d)** was able to
30. **b)** could have escaped / **e)** were able to escape



## General Exercises (Part 1)

### 1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- |               |                         |                           |
|---------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. b) gifts   | 7. b) apply             | 13. a) couldn't           |
| 2. d) online  | 8. c) got               | 14. b) ought to have seen |
| 3. c) parcel  | 9. d) couldn't          | 15. d) shouldn't have     |
| 4. a) regret  | 10. c) could have lent  | 16. c) couldn't           |
| 5. a) contact | 11. a) couldn't         |                           |
| 6. c) meeting | 12. c) should have gone |                           |

### 2 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

#### A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- b) hot and dry
- c) either tiny leaves or no leaves at all.
- a) remains as a seed and does not emerge from the soil.
- d) exclude

#### B) Answer the following questions:

- Those which can do/live without water for long periods of time.
- They help to cut down water evaporation.
- a) emerge b) Rodents
- Students' own answer.

### 3 A) Translate into Arabic:

- بالرغم من ان استخدام الاختصارات والرموز التعبيرية ليس مقبولا في أي تعلم أو كتابة رسمية فإن معظم الشباب يستخدمونها في محادثاتهم / دردشتهم اليومية مع اصدقائهم.
- تعلم اللغات الأجنبية وخاصة اللغة الإنجليزية يوسع الأفق ومجال التعلم. ذلك لأن معظم الأبحاث العلمية والمعلومات على الإنترنت مكتوبة باللغة الإنجليزية.
- تؤثر المنافسة في عصرنا الحديث على كل فرد في المجتمع وأحيانا تؤدي إلى أفعال شريرة: فالجشع من أجل المال والسلطة هو أصل الكثير من الجرائم.
- اللياقة البدنية والطعام الصحي والوزن المعقول هي معايير ثابتة للصحة الجيدة وهذه الأشياء ينصح بها الأطباء والأبحاث العلمية الطبية.
- تعلمنا الرياضة الانضباط وقيمة الوقت وروح الفريق مما يساعدنا على التغلب على كل التحديات وتحقيق النجاح.
- معظم الشباب اليوم أقل من المستوى في الثقافة والمعرفة، وذلك لأنهم يهتمون القراءة ومشاهدة البرامج الثقافية.

#### B) Translate into English:

- Learning English has become an important part of education in many countries. That's because it is an international language which helps in many educational and entertaining purposes.

2. Everyone should choose the job which suits their abilities and difference with others. They shouldn't only look for a job with a big salary in order to achieve success in life.
3. The crisis of coronavirus showed the importance of cooperation between different countries to solve all serious problems. It also showed the importance of international organisations which regulate/organise the efforts to overcome this virus.
4. The Egyptian champions of individual sports win many medals and trophies. However, they don't receive the same interest and support as team sports which haven't made many great achievements.

4 Students' own answer.

### Vocabulary Exercises (Part 2)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- |                           |                            |  |
|---------------------------|----------------------------|--|
| 1. <b>b)</b> debate       | 11. <b>a)</b> remain       | 21. <b>a)</b> feel                           |
| 2. <b>c)</b> grandparents | 12. <b>d)</b> recorded     | 22. <b>d)</b> to                             |
| 3. <b>b)</b> report       | 13. <b>d)</b> results      | 23. <b>d)</b> took                           |
| 4. <b>d)</b> partner      | 14. <b>c)</b> members      | 24. <b>d)</b> negligence                     |
| 5. <b>c)</b> section      | 15. <b>b)</b> powerful     | 25. <b>b)</b> give                           |
| 6. <b>d)</b> aim          | 16. <b>a)</b> title        | 26. <b>b)</b> old / <b>d)</b> ancient        |
| 7. <b>a)</b> comment      | 17. <b>a)</b> compare      | 27. <b>c)</b> important / <b>e)</b> powerful |
| 8. <b>b)</b> compared     | 18. <b>c)</b> recognisable | 28. <b>c)</b> findings / <b>e)</b> results   |
| 9. <b>c)</b> hobby        | 19. <b>a)</b> for          | 29. <b>a)</b> procedure / <b>d)</b> process  |
| 10. <b>b)</b> images      | 20. <b>b)</b> disagreement | 30. <b>b)</b> keep / <b>e)</b> stay          |

### Language Exercises (Part 2)

- |                                |                                    |                                      |
|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 1. <b>b)</b> should            | 10. <b>a)</b> ought to             | 19. <b>b)</b> might have taken       |
| 2. <b>c)</b> shouldn't         | 11. <b>d)</b> could have consulted | 20. <b>a)</b> could have             |
| 3. <b>a)</b> could have caught | 12. <b>b)</b> may                  | 21. <b>b)</b> might                  |
| 4. <b>d)</b> couldn't          | 13. <b>d)</b> shouldn't            | 22. <b>a)</b> should have started    |
| 5. <b>b)</b> should            | 14. <b>c)</b> couldn't             | 23. <b>c)</b> should                 |
| 6. <b>c)</b> could             | 15. <b>b)</b> ought to             | 24. <b>b)</b> couldn't have finished |
| 7. <b>a)</b> can't             | 16. <b>d)</b> could do             | 25. <b>d)</b> oughtn't to            |
| 8. <b>b)</b> could have walked | 17. <b>b)</b> might                |                                      |
| 9. <b>a)</b> shouldn't         | 18. <b>c)</b> shouldn't            |                                      |





Choose the Two correct answers of the Five options:

26. a) may be / d) will be
27. a) didn't buy / c) regrets not buying
28. c) may have left / e) might have left
29. a) could have passed / e) may have passed
30. d) might have finished / e) could have finished

## General Exercises (Part 2)

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d.

- |                  |                         |                  |
|------------------|-------------------------|------------------|
| 1. b) title      | 7. a) summarised        | 13. b) shouldn't |
| 2. a) procedures | 8. c) survey            | 14. b) might not |
| 3. d) proper     | 9. c) should            | 15. d) shouldn't |
| 4. b) society    | 10. d) could have taken | 16. a) couldn't  |
| 5. c) conclusion | 11. c) might have met   |                  |
| 6. b) media      | 12. c) ought            |                  |

2 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. b) She was very angry.
2. d) was clever enough to think about everything.
3. a) Albert would have asked her difficult questions.
4. c) Albert Einstein and his deep thinking.

B) Answer the following questions:

5. He knew that the Earth, other planets, the moon, and the sun are just part of what we call the universe. He knew that the universe is also, etc.
6. a) impatiently b) figure out
7. Students' own answer.
8. Students' own answer.

3 A) Translate into Arabic:

- 1) يحضر الخبراء كل الناس من أن يفهموا بشر معلومات شخصية كثيرة على «الفيديو» و«الويب»، لأن ذلك قد يتم استخدامه بشكل سيء من قبل المتمردين والاعداء أيضا.
- 2) لدى معظم المشاهير صديقاتهم الخاصة على «الفيديو» التي يشعرون بها انبهارهم وصورهم. وهذه باسم عنايتها عن طريق العالين من الناس في كل أنحاء العالم.

- ٣- الفساد وعدم الانضباط عاملان رئيسيان يؤديان إلى تدهور اقتصادنا، ولهذا تحاول الحكومة محاربتهم.
- ٤- أثبت الأبطال الذين حصلوا على الميداليات في الألعاب الأولمبية الأخيرة أن المصريين قادرون على فعل المعجزات بالرغم من الصعوبات الحالية، فهم يحتاجون فقط إلى الإمكانيات/التسهيلات والتشجيع.
- ٥- لقد أدت النزاعات والحروب في العالم كله إلى مشكلات عديدة، إحداها مشكلة اللاجئين التي تزيد كل يوم.
- ٦- التعاون والعمل الجماعي صفتان ضرورتان لنجاح وتقدم أي مجتمع، وهما يجب تعليمهما في سن مبكرة.

### B) Translate into English:

1. Experts warn of children's overuse of the internet. That's because this will result in bad effects on health. Therefore, we should teach them how to rationalize this use.
2. Developing education is one of the most important causes which the government pay attention to. This helps create new generations who are able to face the modern challenges and build a productive society characterized by the quality of 21<sup>st</sup> century.
3. Friends have a great influence on the life of teenagers. So, parents should encourage them to have good company. A good friend helps his friend to succeed in life.
4. The government is trying to find untraditional solutions for the energy problem. So, it increases/widens the establishment of solar energy stations and it started building Dabaa nuclear station.

### 4 Students' own answer.

## King Lear EXercises (Act II, Scene I)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- |                 |                 |
|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1. a) arrested  | 8. c) plotting  |
| 2. b) beggar    | 9. d) pretended |
| 3. c) disbelief | 10. a) profits  |
| 4. d) faithful  | 11. b) rewards  |
| 5. c) guards    | 12. d) stab     |
| 6. b) inherited | 13. b) port     |
| 7. a) persuade  | 14. c) duties   |





2

1. c) interest
2. d) basic
3. c) frowned
4. a) debate
5. d) comment
6. b) gift
7. b) should
8. a) couldn't find

9. **d)** could smell
10. **c)** should be done
11. **b)** couldn't
12. **a)** can't
13. **c)** should
14. **d)** could
15. **b)** were able to
16. **d)** it's possible that you left it there.

**A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:**

17. **c)** Silicate
18. **d)** After a lot of practice and experience.
19. **a)** apprentice
20. **b)** Making glass needs a lot of money.

21. Sand and catalysts.
22. Cups, bowls, vases and bottles
23. a) 'contract'
24. Students' own answer.

- If/When you are unselfish, humble, intelligent, patient in time of suffering and strength in the time of trouble and a loving person, you will be/ are a really successful person with lots of good morals.

- من الصعب حقاً أن نفهم لماذا يستمتع بعض الناس بالهوايات الخطيرة مثل تسلق الجبال وسباق السيارات؛ فهم بالفعل قد يفقدون حياتهم في هذه الهوايات.

(5)

## Vocabulary Exercises (Part 1)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- |                        |                           |  |
|------------------------|---------------------------|--|
| 1. <b>c)</b> publishes | 11. <b>c)</b> Advertisers | 21. <b>c)</b> honest                       |
| 2. <b>c)</b> printed   | 12. <b>b)</b> keywords    | 22. <b>d)</b> about                        |
| 3. <b>a)</b> adapt     | 13. <b>d)</b> knowledge   | 23. <b>b)</b> application                  |
| 4. <b>d)</b> task      | 14. <b>c)</b> resources   | 24. <b>c)</b> have                         |
| 5. <b>c)</b> upload    | 15. <b>a)</b> scanned     | 25. <b>c)</b> consultative                 |
| 6. <b>c)</b> cookies   | 16. <b>b)</b> characters  | 26. <b>a)</b> real / <b>c)</b> genuine     |
| 7. <b>d)</b> reliable  | 17. <b>a)</b> fake        | 27. <b>b)</b> do / <b>d)</b> write         |
| 8. <b>d)</b> Targeted  | 18. <b>d)</b> obvious     | 28. <b>b)</b> skimmed / <b>e)</b> scanned  |
| 9. <b>c)</b> upgrade   | 19. <b>b)</b> go          | 29. <b>c)</b> put in / <b>d)</b> installed |
| 10. <b>b)</b> views    | 20. <b>a)</b> at          | 30. <b>a)</b> task / <b>d)</b> job         |

## Language Exercises (Part 1)

- |                           |                            |                               |
|---------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1. <b>c)</b> was supposed | 10. <b>a)</b> was meant    | 19. <b>b)</b> not supposed to |
| 2. <b>b)</b> seem         | 11. <b>d)</b> 're supposed | 20. <b>c)</b> seems           |
| 3. <b>a)</b> 'm supposed  | 12. <b>b)</b> seem         | 21. <b>b)</b> is meant        |
| 4. <b>a)</b> seem         | 13. <b>a)</b> seems        | 22. <b>c)</b> be influenced   |
| 5. <b>c)</b> was supposed | 14. <b>b)</b> was meant    | 23. <b>a)</b> were supposed   |
| 6. <b>b)</b> seems        | 15. <b>c)</b> seems        | 24. <b>b)</b> is not supposed |
| 7. <b>d)</b> was meant    | 16. <b>d)</b> was meant    | 25. <b>c)</b> was meant       |
| 8. <b>a)</b> was supposed | 17. <b>b)</b> 'm supposed  |                               |
| 9. <b>c)</b> seem         | 18. <b>a)</b> seems        |                               |

Choose the Two correct answers of the Five options:

26. **a)** Our guests were meant to come at 7:30, but they were late.  
**c)** Our guests were supposed to come at 7:30, but they were late.
27. **a)** it's necessary to do so / **e)** We are obliged to do so
28. **a)** it's predictable to do so / **c)** it's forbidden to do so
29. **a)** were supposed / **d)** meant
30. **a)** He was meant to be a doctor, but he preferred to be a squash player.  
**b)** He was supposed to be a doctor, but he preferred to be a squash player.





## General Exercises (Part 1)

## 1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- |                 |                        |                    |
|-----------------|------------------------|--------------------|
| 1. a) adapt     | 7. c) identity         | 13. c) seem        |
| 2. b) followers | 8. d) updates          | 14. b) obligatory  |
| 3. a) subscribe | 9. b) are you supposed | 15. d) 'm supposed |
| 4. c) access    | 10. a) seems           | 16. a) seems       |
| 5. d) browser   | 11. c) meant           |                    |
| 6. b) moral     | 12. d) were supposed   |                    |

## 2 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

## A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- d) The ability to make a high-pitched sound that bats use to locate things in the dark.
- a) living or residing
- c) they have great night vision and excellent hearing.
- b) the ability to see

## B) Answer the following questions:

- Being active at night allows them to escape the heat and conserve water.
- Bats use echolocation and skunks use black fur which sprays a smelly chemical.
- Of course, it isn't completely safe from being hunted because there are predators that are especially adapted for night hunting.
- a) wander b) conserve

## 3 A) Translate into Arabic:

- يجب أن نكون جميعًا حريصين عندما نستخدم الإنترنت فالمجرمون يخترقون معلومات الناس الشخصية وبخاصة عن بطاقتهم الائتمانية ليستخدموها في جرائمهم.
- بسبب التكنولوجيا أصبح الإعلان علمًا حقيقيًا، وبعض الكليات بالفعل أنشأت أقسامًا جديدة متخصصة في هذا العلم.
- تشجع إنجازات محمد صلاح الكبيرة الشباب على العمل بجد أكثر ليصلوا إلى أصعب أحلامهم، كما أنه يعطيهم الأمل في حياة أفضل.
- يمتلئ التاريخ المصري بالنساء العظيمات المستعدات للتضحية بحياتهن لكي تحصل مصر على مستقبل أفضل؛ لذلك يجب علينا جميعًا أن نتذكرهن.
- دراسة حياة العلماء والكتاب الكبار تظهر أننا يجب علينا جميعًا أن نبذل جهودًا كبيرة للنجاح في الحياة؛ فكما يقال «لا حصاد/ مكسب بدون ألم».
- إن معرض القاهرة للكتاب أحد أهم الأحداث الثقافية في العالم العربي، فيه الكثير من الأنشطة الثقافية مثل المؤتمرات والندوات.

## B) Translate into English:

- People mustn't believe or share/post all that they read on social media. They are full of rumours which may destroy people's reputation and the country's economy.
- All peoples of the world dream of peace. So, we should all work for ending wars which are spread in many parts of the world especially the Arab world.

3. Television and other mass media have a great effect on shaping the attitudes of new generations. So, they must be used well to direct /guide them to the attitudes which will benefit them and their country.
4. Social networking sites especially Facebook changed the communication ways of people and especially young people. They have become an important part of modern life which young people can do without.

## 4 Students' own answer.

### Vocabulary Exercises (Part 2)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- |                          |                             |   |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------|---|
| 1. <b>a)</b> addicted    | 11. <b>a)</b> sensible      | 21. <b>c)</b> makes                     |
| 2. <b>d)</b> explained   | 12. <b>b)</b> victims       | 22. <b>d)</b> pay                       |
| 3. <b>c)</b> highlight   | 13. <b>c)</b> employees     | 23. <b>a)</b> with                      |
| 4. <b>b)</b> criticised  | 14. <b>d)</b> presentations | 24. <b>b)</b> connection                |
| 5. <b>a)</b> entertained | 15. <b>b)</b> ranked        | 25. <b>a)</b> represent                 |
| 6. <b>b)</b> experience  | 16. <b>a)</b> register      | 26. <b>c)</b> employ / <b>e)</b> hire   |
| 7. <b>d)</b> forum       | 17. <b>d)</b> imagination   | 27. <b>a)</b> site / <b>d)</b> platform |
| 8. <b>a)</b> imagine     | 18. <b>c)</b> support       | 28. <b>b)</b> every / <b>c)</b> each    |
| 9. <b>b)</b> platform    | 19. <b>b)</b> into          | 29. <b>c)</b> develop / <b>e)</b> make  |
| 10. <b>d)</b> profile    | 20. <b>a)</b> keep          | 30. <b>c)</b> alike / <b>d)</b> related |

### Language Exercises (Part 2)

- |                           |                            |                           |
|---------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. <b>c)</b> are supposed | 10. <b>a)</b> meant        | 19. <b>b)</b> 'm supposed |
| 2. <b>d)</b> seems        | 11. <b>c)</b> are supposed | 20. <b>a)</b> seem        |
| 3. <b>a)</b> mean         | 12. <b>d)</b> seem         | 21. <b>d)</b> is supposed |
| 4. <b>b)</b> 'm supposed  | 13. <b>b)</b> are supposed | 22. <b>c)</b> seems       |
| 5. <b>b)</b> is supposed  | 14. <b>a)</b> seems        | 23. <b>c)</b> meant       |
| 6. <b>a)</b> to be        | 15. <b>b)</b> seem         | 24. <b>b)</b> is supposed |
| 7. <b>c)</b> correcting   | 16. <b>d)</b> meant        | 25. <b>c)</b> seems       |
| 8. <b>d)</b> are supposed | 17. <b>a)</b> is supposed  |                           |
| 9. <b>b)</b> seemed       | 18. <b>c)</b> seemed       |                           |



Choose the Two correct answers of the Five options:

26. a) It's forbidden to get on the plane without a ticket.  
c) It is against the law to get on the plane without a ticket.
27. b) He is seeming to be innocent.  
d) He doesn't seem to be innocent.
28. b) We didn't mean to interrupt you while you were asleep.  
d) We weren't supposed to interrupt you while you were asleep.
29. a) is having / c) has
30. d) is seeming to be a luxurious one

### General Exercises (Part 2)

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- |                    |                     |                         |
|--------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. a) highlighted  | 7. a) criticised    | 13. d) seems            |
| 2. c) viewpoint    | 8. d) forum         | 14. c) meant            |
| 3. c) entertaining | 9. a) paying        | 15. b) are not supposed |
| 4. b) on           | 10. d) was supposed | 16. d) a means          |
| 5. d) guide        | 11. c) seems        |                         |
| 6. c) symbol       | 12. b) meant        |                         |

2 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. c) well-educated
2. b) video and television
3. a) not an effective
4. d) self-determining

B) Answer the following questions:

5. It is responsible for the declining interest in reading among the young.
6. He thinks watching something is totally passive.
7. Yes, I agree because ideas of a story are sketched and the mind of the reader creates the rest.
8. Students' own answer.

3 A) Translate into Arabic:

- ١ - لقد أصبح إدمان التليفون المحمول إحدى المشكلات النفسية التي يعاني منها الشباب، ولدى الأطباء برامج خاصة لعلاج مثل أي مرض نفسي.
- ٢ - لا يجب أن تثق في إعطاء معلوماتك الشخصية والمالية لمواقع غير معروفة؛ فقد يستخدمها المجرمون لسرقة مالك أو شخصيتك.
- ٣ - تعتمد مؤسسة مجدى يعقوب للقلب على العمل الخيري لتنفيذ مهمتها، ولهذا يجب علينا جميعاً أن نعطيها اهتماماً كبيراً ونبتاع بالمال لها.



- ٤ - بدأت الحضارة المصرية منذ آلاف السنين؛ لذلك يطلق على مصر مهد الحضارة.  
 ٥ - بالرغم من أن هناك الكثير من الناس الأنانيين والأشرار في المجتمع هناك أيضا أناس صادقون يفعلون ما يقتنعون بأنه صحيح.  
 ٦ - قد يساعد الآباء الأطفال ذوي مشكلات/إعاقات التعلم على تحقيق النجاح بتشجيع نقاط قوتهم ومعرفة نقاط ضعفهم.

### B) Translate into English:

1. Social media are often accused of violating the privacy of their users although they confirm that they are careful about the personal data of all who has an account on them.
2. Medical progress is the most important of man's achievements which led to the increase of his happiness and welfare. It also resulted in the increase of the average age of people in the last few years.
3. As science and technology develop more, psychological problems from which people suffer increase more. Writers deal with these stories and directors deal with them in their movies.
4. Mass media warn young people of illegal immigration to Europe as they may lead to losing their lives as they travel through dangerous ways.

### 4 Students' own answer.

## King Lear Exercises (Act II, Scene III - Act III, Scene I)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- |                    |                |
|--------------------|----------------|
| 1. d) apologise    | 6. c) joke     |
| 2. c) cave         | 7. c) patience |
| 3. b) disagreement | 8. d) shelter  |
| 4. a) doubled      | 9. a) spy      |
| 5. b) went         | 10. c) turn    |





## Test (5) Based on Unit (5)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. c) installed
2. a) instant
3. b) version
4. c) supposed
5. b) profile
6. d) Forum
7. c) to cook
8. d) seems
9. a) attending
10. c) wasn't supposed
11. b) are meant
12. b) have
13. d) 's supposed
14. a) means
15. b) seems
16. c) are supposed

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

17. c) gravity
18. d) the moon shines by itself.
19. b) the Earth and the moon
20. a) push

B) Answer the following questions:

21. Because Earth is bigger than the moon.
22. The light from the sun is reflecting off the moon.
23. The moon.
24. Students' own answer.

25. Translate into English:

- The great national projects which are carried out all over Egypt contribute in solving many of the economic problems and providing job opportunities for young people who wish for a better life.

26. Translate into Arabic:

- يقال إن كثيرًا من العادات السيئة مثل التدخين وإدمان المخدرات والسلوك العنيف تبدأ في سن المراهقة، لذلك يجب أن يحذر المراهقون من البداية منها.

27. Students' own answer.



## Unit 6

# Learning from our mistakes

### Vocabulary Exercises (Part 1)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- |                     |                   |                                    |
|---------------------|-------------------|------------------------------------|
| 1. a) disappointed  | 11. a) begged     | 21. a) missed                      |
| 2. c) employers     | 12. b) carols     | 22. d) for                         |
| 3. a) office        | 13. c) fired      | 23. a) for                         |
| 4. a) treating      | 14. d) mean       | 24. c) wasteful                    |
| 5. d) generous      | 15. c) piles      | 25. a) enemy                       |
| 6. d) international | 16. a) sighed     | 26. b) depressed / d) dissatisfied |
| 7. a) regrets       | 17. c) mistake    | 27. a) free / e) spare             |
| 8. b) waste         | 18. b) invitation | 28. b) with / c) among             |
| 9. c) maps          | 19. b) mind       | 29. c) scrape / e) scraping        |
| 10. c) alone        | 20. c) do         | 30. a) maintain / e) save          |

### Language Exercises (Part 1)

- |                         |                             |                             |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1. b) would have stayed | 10. d) would buy            | 19. c) would have contacted |
| 2. a) drink             | 11. c) rises                | 20. a) will get             |
| 3. d) would go          | 12. a) tell                 | 21. b) would be             |
| 4. c) 'd known          | 13. b) hadn't fallen        | 22. d) had been             |
| 5. d) will pass         | 14. c) had come             | 23. c) would die            |
| 6. a) had offered       | 15. d) would have succeeded | 24. a) had planned          |
| 7. c) would be          | 16. a) had                  | 25. b) buy                  |
| 8. c) would have seen   | 17. a) will go              |                             |
| 9. a) talk              | 18. b) were                 |                             |

Choose the Two correct answers of the Five options:

26. b) can / d) will be able to
27. a) If you want to buy a good carpet, you should go to Al Hussein Market.  
c) If you want to buy a good carpet, go to Al Hussein Market.
28. b) If we boil water to 100°C, it is evaporated.  
e) If water boils at 100°C, it is evaporated.



29. **b)** had / would have to give  
**c)** had had/ would have given
30. **b)** Ahmed doesn't live in a big city, so he can't find a job.  
**d)** It's improbable for Ahmed to find a job as he doesn't live in a big city.

### General Exercises (Part 1)

#### 1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- |                        |                           |                                |
|------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1. <b>b)</b> assistant | 7. <b>c)</b> race         | 13. <b>a)</b> would spend      |
| 2. <b>d)</b> donations | 8. <b>a)</b> alone        | 14. <b>b)</b> would understand |
| 3. <b>a)</b> logical   | 9. <b>c)</b> gets         | 15. <b>c)</b> does not sleep   |
| 4. <b>d)</b> office    | 10. <b>a)</b> work        | 16. <b>d)</b> had asked        |
| 5. <b>c)</b> treated   | 11. <b>b)</b> didn't live |                                |
| 6. <b>b)</b> including | 12. <b>d)</b> had gone    |                                |

#### 2 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

##### A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- c)** the prey and the predator
- a)** physical features.
- d)** green
- b)** mimicry

##### B) Answer the following questions:

- To blend into the habitat.
- a)** Camouflage makes an animal hard to see.  
**b)** Mimicry makes it look like something else.
- Students' own answer.
- Students' own answer.

#### 3 A) Translate into Arabic:

- إن السعادة هي أكثر من مجرد شعور جيد ووجه ذى ابتسامة صفراء/مصطنعة. إنما هي الشعور بالاستمتاع بحياتك والرغبة فى الاستفادة القصوى بها.
- يعتقد بعض الناس أن المال قد يجعلك سعيداً وعندما نمر بتجارب ونشتري أشياء بالمال هذا قد يجعلك سعيداً.
- يمكن للأدب أن يلعب دوراً حيويًا فى حل الكثير من مشكلات المجتمع، وذلك لأنه إحدى الوسائل المثلى لتصوير هذه المشكلات والبحث عن حل لها.
- تؤثر وسائل الإعلام على حياتنا كثيرًا فلقد أصبحت إحدى أدوات التغيير السياسى؛ لذلك تستخدم بشكل واسع فى كل الحملات السياسية.
- يمكن اعتبار سن التقاعد وقتاً للراحة لكثير من الناس. ولكن يرغب الكثير من الناس فى الاستمرار فى العمل لأسباب اجتماعية ومالية.
- لا يتفق المراهقون عادة مع كبار السن لديهم ولا يرغبون فى أن يثقوا بأسرارهم معهم، ومعظمهم يلجأ إلى أصدقائهم من أجل ذلك.

## UNIT 6

### Learning from our mistakes

#### B) Translate into English:

1. Naguib Mahfouz's stories depicted Egyptian society with all its values and problems at the time when he lived. He won the Nobel Prize because of his great effect on the Arab Literature.
2. The government encourages young people to start their projects and not to wait for governmental jobs. This happens through providing the loans and facilities which help the success of their projects in order to be good citizens in their society.
3. Many people suffer from the high cost of living all over the world. Society members must work on increasing production and changing their consuming habits to face different crises and the continuous rise in prices.
4. Universities represent the main source of supplying society with all they need of scientists and researchers in different fields. Therefore we must provide all financial support which is necessary for their continuous development.

#### 4 Students' own answer.

### Vocabulary Exercises (Part 2)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- |                  |                     |                                      |
|------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 1. a) fell       | 11. d) memory       | 21. d) with                          |
| 2. b) get        | 12. c) amount       | 22. a) past                          |
| 3. d) lost       | 13. b) leader       | 23. b) appearance                    |
| 4. b) hanging    | 14. d) pick         | 24. c) ignorant                      |
| 5. d) apparently | 15. b) relationship | 25. d) prompt                        |
| 6. a) caption    | 16. a) reunion      | 26. a) remembrance / e) memorisation |
| 7. b) chat       | 17. c) back         | 27. a) become / c) get               |
| 8. b) guess      | 18. b) keep         | 28. d) mall / e) centre              |
| 9. c) ignored    | 19. a) as           | 29. b) had / c) caught               |
| 10. d) improve   | 20. b) organise     | 30. b) far / d) distant              |

### Language Exercises (Part 2)

- |                     |                        |                                      |
|---------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 1. c) unless        | 10. c) Without         | 19. b) had done                      |
| 2. b) provided that | 11. a) But for         | 20. b) had                           |
| 3. c) Had           | 12. b) have            | 21. d) would know                    |
| 4. a) Without       | 13. c) would you do    | 22. c) had had/would have backpacked |
| 5. c) In case of    | 14. a) could           | 23. a) If                            |
| 6. a) to reappear   | 15. c) weren't         | 24. c) Had                           |
| 7. a) as long as    | 16. a) in case         | 25. c) In case of                    |
| 8. a) were          | 17. a) But for         |                                      |
| 9. b) knew          | 18. b) hadn't been for |                                      |





## Learning from our mistakes

### Choose the Two correct answers of the Five options:

26. **b)** She did not quit her job and she has enough money.  
**e)** She imagines leaving her job and not having enough money.
27. **a)** had/ would backpack  
**e)** had/ could backpack
28. **a)** Unless I were a doctor, I couldn't help you.  
**d)** If I weren't a doctor, I couldn't help you.
29. **b)** I will lend you my car unless you promise to return it today.  
**d)** I will lend you my car unless you don't promise to return it today.
30. **b)** would you do / had  
**d)** would you have done / had had

## General Exercises (Part 2)

### 1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- |                         |                                 |                                     |
|-------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1. <b>c)</b> back       | 7. <b>c)</b> in                 | 13. <b>d)</b> were/ could translate |
| 2. <b>a)</b> fell       | 8. <b>d)</b> friendship         | 14. <b>a)</b> helps                 |
| 3. <b>c)</b> ignored    | 9. <b>b)</b> gets               | 15. <b>b)</b> to work               |
| 4. <b>a)</b> organise   | 10. <b>a)</b> will              | 16. <b>c)</b> in case               |
| 5. <b>d)</b> apparently | 11. <b>d)</b> would have failed |                                     |
| 6. <b>c)</b> polite     | 12. <b>c)</b> would have        |                                     |

### 2 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

#### A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. **b)** the ability to cause change.
2. **d)** convert
3. **a)** potential energy
4. **c)** cooked

#### B) Answer the following questions:

5. Kinetic energy.
6. Potential energy converts or changes into, kinetic energy.
7. Students' own answer.
8. Students' own answer.

### 3 A) Translate into Arabic:

١. إن الصداقة من أجمل الأشياء في الحياة؛ لأن الأصدقاء يمكن أن يوفروا لك كل المساعدة والدعم لكي تؤدي بشكل أفضل في الحياة.
٢. يحذر الخبراء من أن استخدام التليفون لساعات طويلة قد يكون له آثار خطيرة علينا؛ فقد يسبب مشكلات جسدية ونفسية.
٣. يمكن أن نحل كثيرًا من مشكلاتنا الاجتماعية إذا علمنا أطفالنا أن يدركوا ويغيروا أخطاءهم السيئة، فالآباء والمدارس دور كبير في ذلك.

## UNIT 6

### Learning from our mistakes

- ٤- تعتبر الألعاب الأولمبية الآن مسألة سياسية؛ لأن كل الرياضيين يحاولون الفوز لكي يكرموا بلدهم، لذلك قد تكون الألعاب فقدت معناها الأصلي.
- ٥- تساعد الاكتشافات العلمية التي تتم في أي بلد على تنميته وتقدمه، والعلم هو أيضا القوة التي يمكن أن تدفع عجلة الإنتاج به.
- ٦- يجب أن تدرب وزارة التربية والتعليم الأطفال على أمان الطعام من خلال حصص الدراسات الاجتماعية في المرحلة الابتدائية، وذلك سيساعدهم في حياتهم التالية.

#### B) Translate into English:

1. There are many disadvantages of technology. Due to young people's attachment to technological social networking such as computers and mobile phones make some of them lose ways of communication with other members of society.
2. It is said that the secret of success in life is that man should be ready when chances come to him. If he doesn't make use of them, they may not come back again. So, you must take all available chances.
3. Unemployment doesn't only affect individuals, but also the country's growth. It has a bad effect on the economic and social growth. So, we must put an end to it.
4. Sport has a lot of benefits. It can improve our mood and relieve the stress. So, many psychologists think that it is the best way to fight depression.

#### 4 Students' own answer.

### King Lear Exercises (Act III, Scene II)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- |                    |                 |
|--------------------|-----------------|
| 1. a) lightning    | 6. b) rising    |
| 2. b) forgive      | 7. a) forced    |
| 3. c) hut          | 8. c) homeless  |
| 4. d) hard-hearted | 9. b) torch     |
| 5. c) straw        | 10. d) horrible |





## Test (6) Based on Unit (6)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. **b)** donations
2. **a)** assistant
3. **d)** including
4. **c)** hanging
5. **b)** mind
6. **a)** on
7. **a)** die
8. **c)** misses
9. **d)** had been
10. **b)** stop
11. **a)** didn't exist
12. **c)** hadn't walked
13. **d)** wake up
14. **c)** would you have done
15. **b)** aren't
16. **a)** could go

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

**A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:**

17. **c)** In the fresh waters of the Amazon River,
18. **a)** a specialty food item
19. **b)** Electric eels come up to the surface to breathe air through their mouths.
20. **d)** harmless

**B) Answer the following questions:**

21. Three pairs of special organs produce electricity in an electric eel's body.
22. An electric eel's name is misleading because it is not actually an eel; it is a type of fish called a "knife-fish."
23. **a)** Carnivores **b)** nocturnal
24. Students' own answer.

**25. Translate into English:**

- The Egyptian woman got many of her political and social rights. She holds prominent posts and she has a quota to represent her in the Parliament and Senate House.

**26. Translate into Arabic:**

- يعتقد بعض العلماء أن العلم ليس له حدود، وهذا قد يؤدي إلى تجارب خطيرة يمكن أن تخلق مشكلات أو فيروسات.

**27. Students' own answer.**





## Test on Units 4, 5 & 6



Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. c) frowned
2. a) titles
3. b) consult
4. d) platforms
5. a) race
6. c) back
7. a) to drink
8. b) seems
9. d) would have made
10. c) could have taken
11. c) is supposed to
12. b) Had
13. b) could have been
14. a) is supposed to
15. c) providing that
16. b) couldn't

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

17. c) the internet "Advantages and disadvantages".
18. d) All of these
19. a) hackers
20. d) we can't do without the internet but we should be careful when using it.

B) Answer the following questions:

21. I don't think so as technology is advancing all the time.
22. We shouldn't give our accounts to anyone or show our credit cards numbers. They can be used by other people.
23. Legitimate organisations will never request information such as credit cards or account numbers through email. You should also never use public computers or public wireless networks to pay bills, check bank information or any other activity which leaves your
24. Students' own answer.
25. **Translate into English:**  
- Speaking more than one foreign language and learning computer skills have become two of the most important qualifications which job markets/workplaces need. This importance has increased with the resort of companies to the internet because of the corona pandemic.

26. **Translate into Arabic:**

- لعبت التكنولوجيا دوراً هاماً في تغيير أسلوب حياة الناس: فهم يقومون بالدراسة وإرسال الإيميلات للناس بدلاً من التحدث إليهم، ويقومون بلعب ألعاب الفيديو بدلاً من ممارسة الرياضة والتمرنات.

27. Students' own answer.